1. 7.2 .1 B
2. 7.2 .2 B
3. 7.5 .2 B
4. The "tower of Hanoi" is a puzzle consisting of 3 vertical posts mounted on a board and some number n rings of different diameters. In standard form all rings are stacked on one post in order with the largest ring on the bottom. A solution consists of first choosing a second post on which the rings are to be stacked, then moving the rings from post to post in such a way that a larger ring is never placed on top of a smaller ring. The goal is to get all the rings to the second post. Let $a_{n}$ be the minimum number of moves to solve a puzzle with $n$ rings.
a. Explain why $a_{n+1}=2 a_{n}+1$.
b. Find the number of moves needed for $n$ rings. In particular what if $n=5$.
5. 8.1.1B
6. 8.1.3B
